

# ARIZONA CITIZEN.

Vol. IV.]

TUCSON, PIMA COUNTY, A. T., SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 28, 1874.

[No. 21.

## THE ARIZONA CITIZEN

—18—

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### ADVERTISING RATES:

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One square, twelve lines, one time, \$3 00  
Each subsequent insertion, 1 50  
Professional cards, per quarter, 8 00

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Business advertisements at Reduced  
Rates. Office south side Court-house Plaza.

### AUTHORIZED AGENTS FOR THE CITIZEN:

W. N. Kelly, newsdealer at Prescott, has  
The CITIZEN for sale, and has authority to  
receive and receipt for money due us.

L. P. Fisher, 20 and 21 New Merchants'  
Exchange, is our authorized Agent in San  
Francisco.  
Schneider, Grierson & Co., Arizona City.  
E. Irvine & Co., Phoenix.  
JOHN WASSON, Proprietor.

### J. C. HANDY, M. D.,

TUCSON, - - - - - ARIZONA.  
CORNER OF CHURCH AND CONVENT.

### R. A. WILBUR, M. D.,

TUCSON, - - - - - ARIZONA.  
OFFICE: COR. STONE AND CONVENT STS.

### O. F. McCARTY,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,  
Practices in all the Courts of the Territory.  
Office in the Hodge Building, Tucson.  
November 1, 1873. 11

### COLES BASHFORD,

ATTORNEY AT LAW, - - - - - ARIZONA.  
Will practice in all the Courts of the  
Territory. 11f

### WILLIAM J. OSBORN,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER,  
Special assistance given in obtaining pa-  
tents for Mining and Preemption claims.  
Office north side Congress street, Tucson,  
Arizona. 11f

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ATTORNEY AT LAW,  
U. S. District Attorney for Arizona.  
TUCSON - - - - - ARIZONA.  
Office on Congress street. 11f

### L. C. HUGHES,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,  
ATTORNEY-GENERAL ARIZONA,  
TUCSON - - - - - ARIZONA.  
Office on Congress street. my4f

### HOWARD & SONS, & L. DENT,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,  
LOS ANGELES - - - - - CALIFORNIA,  
Legalization of Mexican titles especially  
attended to. Address,  
VOLNEY E. HOWARD & SONS, Los Ange-  
les, California. June 14-ly.

### DRUG STORE.

HAVING ENLARGED AND REFIT-  
ted my saleroom, and increased my  
stock of

### DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

I would respectfully invite the public to  
call and examine my goods and prices, at

### THE SIGN OF THE MORTAR,

On Congress street, at my old stand.

Will give prompt attention to compound-  
ing physicians prescriptions, and all or-  
ders from the town and surrounding  
country. CHARLES H. MEYERS.

### FLOUR! FLOUR!!

HAVING PUT IN FINE RUNNING  
order the

EAGLE STEAM FLOURING MILL,  
in Tucson, I am prepared to fill orders for  
CHOICE FLOUR

—AT—

### WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Patronage Solicited. Please call at the  
Mill and Examine my make of Flour and  
Prices.  
July 19. JAMES LEE.

### Horses and Mules Ranched

By A. C. BENEDICT,

—on—

### SAHUARITO RANCH

—in—

### SANTA CRUZ VALLEY,

—at—

\$2.50 per Month for Each Animal.

Careful Herders Always with the Stock.  
This ranch has ample water and the  
BEST OF GRASS in unlimited quantity.  
When ordered by the owner, stock will  
be fed grain at an additional price to be  
agreed upon.

Stock for this ranch, left at R. N. Leath-  
erwood's corral in Tucson, with instruc-  
tions as to feed, time, return, etc., will  
have prompt attention.  
As the care of stock will be made a spe-  
cialty on this ranch, owners can rely upon  
their animals sent to it, receiving the best  
of care.  
January 31, 1874. 17-6m

## Arizona Measures Pending in Con- gress.

Divested of all introductory matter, the  
following are bills and measures intro-  
duced in the present Congress by Delegate  
McCormick.

Introduced December 8, 1873, read twice  
and referred to the committee on public  
lands:

That all the right and title of the United  
States to the land situated within the cor-  
porate limits of the city of Tucson, in the  
Territory of Arizona, and known as the  
western addition to Tucson, as defined by  
an act of the legislative assembly of the  
Territory of Arizona, be, and the same are  
hereby, relinquished and granted to the  
corporate authority of said city, and its  
successors, in trust, for and with authority  
to convey so much of said land as is in the  
bona-fide occupancy of parties upon the  
passage of this act, by themselves or  
tenants; provided, That this grant shall  
not extend to any reservation of the United  
States, nor prejudice any valid adverse  
right or claim, if such exist, to said land,  
or any part thereof, nor preclude a judicial  
examination and adjustment thereof.

Introduced January 12, 1874, read twice  
and referred to the committee on claims:  
That there be, and is hereby, appropri-  
ated, out of any moneys in the Treasury  
of the United States not otherwise ap-  
propriated, the sum of five thousand two hun-  
dred and fifty-six dollars, to be paid by the  
Secretary of the Interior, upon vouchers  
satisfactory to him, to Milton B. Duffield,  
late United States marshal for the Terri-  
tory of Arizona, in full compensation for  
extra services rendered, and for court, travel-  
ing, and other expenses necessarily in-  
curred by him while in the discharge of  
the duties of said office.

Introduced January 19, 1874, read twice  
and referred to the committee on military  
affairs:

That there be, and is hereby, appropri-  
ated, out of any moneys in the Treasury  
of the United States not otherwise ap-  
propriated, the sum of one thousand five hun-  
dred dollars, to be paid by the Secretary of  
War to Charles A. Luke, now of Prescott,  
Territory of Arizona, in full compensation  
for property taken from him, for use of the  
government, in the extension of the mili-  
tary reservation at Camp Mohave, in said  
Territory, under general orders numbered  
sixty-two, dated headquarters of the army,  
August 16, 1869.

Introduced January 19, 1874, read twice  
and referred to the committee on military  
affairs:

That the Secretary of War be, and he is  
hereby, authorized to relinquish and turn  
over to the department of the Interior, for  
restoration to the public domain, such  
parts of what are known as the Fort Yu-  
ma, Fort Whipple, and Camp Date Creek  
reservations, in the Territory of Arizona,  
as may be reported by the military au-  
thorities to be no longer required for mili-  
tary purposes.

Introduced January 19, 1874, read twice  
and referred to the committee on the ju-  
diciary:

That all those Mexican citizens and res-  
idents who, at the date of the treaty of  
Guadalupe-Hidalgo and the Gadsden treaty,  
respectively, were established as such  
citizens and residents in any territory  
acquired by the United States from Mex-  
ico through the said treaties, and who have  
since continued to reside in good faith  
within the limits of the United States,  
and shall be, entitled to have, pos-  
sess, exercise, and enjoy all such rights,  
powers, and privileges under the law as  
belong and are accorded to citizens of the  
United States.

Sec. 2. That every such Mexican citizen  
and resident, having continued to reside  
as aforesaid, has, and shall continue to  
have, the right to sue and be sued, to ac-  
quire, possess, hold, enjoy, and dispose of  
property, whether real, personal, or mixed,  
as fully as any citizen of the United States.

Sec. 3. That any such Mexican citizen  
and resident, having continued to reside  
as aforesaid, and being desirous of actual  
naturalization under the Constitution and  
the laws of the United States, shall be en-  
titled to the same, on proof of such resi-  
dence and the other legal requisites, in  
any competent court, without a previous  
declaration of intention.

Introduced January 26, 1874, read twice  
and referred to the committee on Terri-  
tories:

That the judges of the supreme court of  
Arizona, or any two of them when togeth-  
er in any one district, or separate in their  
respective districts of the said Territory,  
in term or vacation, and by writing  
through the mail, or otherwise, may ap-  
point such special sessions of the said  
court, to be held at times and places con-  
venient to parties and their counsel, as  
the business of the said court may require,  
and such special sessions shall be as valid  
and effective as the sessions of the regular  
terms of the said court.

Introduced January 5, 1874, read twice  
and referred to the committee on public  
lands:

Your memorialists, the legislative as-  
sembly of the Territory of Arizona, most  
respectfully represent to your honorable  
bodies that there are vast tracts of land in  
this Territory covered with nutritious  
grasses, and capable of producing all  
kinds of vegetation in abundance if sup-  
plied with water.

Your memorialists believe, by sinking  
artesian wells, that most if not all of these  
lands may be reclaimed and made to con-  
tribute to the support of large numbers of  
people, and add greatly to the wealth,  
happiness, and prosperity of the whole  
population.

Your memorialists would further state  
that the cost of sinking these wells is very  
great, and without some assistance from  
the government, by the donation of lands,  
individuals cannot afford the expense and  
risk of sinking them; therefore your me-  
morialists most earnestly and respectfully  
urge that a reasonable donation of the  
public lands be made to any person who  
obtains water on these dry lands by  
means of artesian wells: Therefore,

Be it resolved by the house of represen-  
tatives, (the council of the Territory of Ar-  
izona concurring), That our Delegate in  
Congress be, and he is hereby, required to  
use all honorable means to bring this sub-  
ject to the earnest and favorable consid-  
eration of Congress.

And be it further resolved, That the sec-  
retary of the Territory be, and he is hereby,  
required to transmit a copy of the foregoing memorial  
and resolution to our Delegate in Congress,  
and also a copy to each of the governors

of the States of California, Nevada, and  
Texas, and the Territories of Utah, Idaho,  
Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, and New  
Mexico, with a request that the same be  
presented to the legislatures of the several  
States and Territories named, for their co-  
operation to obtain the object set forth in  
the foregoing memorial.

Introduced January 19, 1874, and referred  
to the committee on public lands:

Your petitioners, the legislative assem-  
bly of the Territory of Arizona, beg leave  
to represent to your honorable bodies that  
the 16th and 36th sections of the public  
lands have been donated to the several  
States for school purposes, and also an  
amount equal to 30,000 acres for each Sen-  
ator and Representative in Congress for  
the benefit of agricultural colleges and the  
mechanic arts; and your petitioners fur-  
ther state that in the infant establishment of  
free schools with limited means, the nec-  
essity for the benefits of the proceeds of  
the sales of said lands are more urgent  
than at a later period.

Your petitioners would further represent  
that the legislative assembly of the Terri-  
tory of Arizona have already provided by  
law for the acceptance of said grants of  
land.

We, therefore, earnestly ask that said  
lands may be ceded to the Territory of Ar-  
izona, to be sold and the interest arising  
from such sales to be used for the benefit  
of public schools: Now, therefore,

Resolved, That our Delegate in Con-  
gress be, and he is hereby, requested to  
use all honorable means to secure action  
by Congress to carry out the wishes ex-  
pressed in the foregoing memorial, and the  
secretary of the Territory is hereby in-  
structed to forward a copy of this memo-  
rial to our Delegate in Congress.

## San Carlos Apaches Discovered.

Mr. E. N. Fish and a small escort got in  
from Camp Grant last Thursday evening.

From them we learn that Capt. A. B.  
Taylor, Fifth Cavalry, with a command of  
troops, recently discovered the San Car-  
los Indians in a body about fifteen miles  
north of old Camp Grant in the Mesal  
mountains. Feeling that his force was in-  
sufficient for a successful battle, he re-  
turned to Camp Grant for reinforcements.

On Wednesday all available troops at  
Grant were started out. Major Brown,  
commanding Camp Grant, is doing all he  
can to equip and keep out troops. In an-  
ticipation of a need for them, he sent some  
50,000 pounds of supplies to San Carlos,  
and we are informed that a requisition for  
them was made about that time by the  
commanding officer at San Carlos. At  
latest dates, nothing had been heard from  
Capt. Hamilton and his command, who  
left Grant well equipped about two weeks  
ago.

Our Prescott dispatches show that Lieut-  
enant Schuyler, with thirty-five cavalry  
troops and 100 picked Indian scouts, is on  
his way from Verde to McDowell, at  
which place he is expected next week,  
and then will proceed eastward. A scout  
is evidently out from Apache, and with  
the strong force from Grant and all mov-  
ing towards the place where Captain Tay-  
lor discovered the San Carlos Indians,  
good work may be expected at any time.

It seems as if events are conspiring to  
effect a very large killing of the San  
Carlos Indians, and judged from all past  
history of them and their management,  
the more killed the better. Just who is  
responsible for the late San Carlos out-  
break and incidentally for the killing of  
seven persons and destruction of much  
property, has not yet come to our knowl-  
edge in a convincing manner. Until the  
responsibility is definitely located, THE  
CITIZEN will let others comment on the  
many rumors and charges and counter  
charges.

News was received here early in the  
week that about 300 of the San Carlos  
Apaches who went on a murdering raid  
January 31, had gone to Camp Apache  
and that Major Randall intended to send  
them back to San Carlos. They evidently  
found it uncomfortable to live in the  
snowy mountains, and then the troops are  
scouring their accustomed haunts with a  
zeal that ought to soon lead to the destruc-  
tion of them. Up till Gen. Crook's military  
administration in Arizona, the Apaches  
were quite safe when in the Pinal, Mesal  
Tonto or almost any other mountains;

since that, they find no peace and little  
safety off reservations. So far as we can  
learn, the San Carlos outbreak, although  
known to have cost seven lives and much  
property, has not frightened the people  
as much as was reasonably expected.

People seem to travel and move about al-  
most as freely as before on the traveled  
routes. Confidence prevails that the mili-  
tary will so vigorously pursue and punish  
the Apaches, that no new depredations  
will be committed by those who left San  
Carlos. Notwithstanding this confidence,  
caution in moving about the country  
should be exercised.

MARRIAGE—the gate through which the  
happy lover leaves enchanted regions and  
returns to earth.

## The Storm Eastward in Arizona.

The late storm damaged Camp Bowie

more than any previous one. On the 18th  
G. W. Hamor wrote S. H. Drachman that  
every building at the post was leaking  
and some were falling down; that the  
hospital had partly fallen and the com-  
missary building was nearly down; that

Capt. Haskell's house had partially fallen  
and generally that all were in a very bad  
condition; that the mail company's stable  
melted down and the house was washing  
away; that Tully, Ochoa & Co.'s house  
was leaking in every room. The storm  
commenced there on the 14th and con-  
stantly continued for thirty-two hours.

It then ceased until the 17th when it was  
renewed with greater force than before.

The adobe buildings which stand almost  
any storm gave way in this one. The  
roads were in such bad state that it was  
deemed dangerous to start the mail out  
on time. At 10 p. m. of the 18th, snow  
and rain were falling heavier than at any  
time. Everybody about the post was wet—  
officers, citizens and soldiers.

On the 19th, Mr. Hamor wrote that snow  
was still falling that morning but with  
signs of clear weather. The snow was  
four inches deep about the post. The  
mail for Tucson was started notwith-  
standing the bad roads.

We have a letter of date 18th at San  
Pedro Crossing from which we quote as  
follows:

It commenced raining here on the  
14th at 2 p. m. and continued thirty-six  
hours; and began again this morning at  
3 o'clock and has continued till now 7 p.  
m. The clouds appear to be clearing  
away. The old settlers agree that this  
vicinity has never before been visited by  
such rains as have fallen within a few  
days. The lower road to Camp Grant is  
reported impassable at present. The river  
has not raised as much here as might have  
been expected, but it is out of its banks  
down at the settlements.

On the 16th, sixteen men of Company D,  
Fifth Cavalry, left here for Camp Bowie.  
They were commanded by Sergeant Bur-  
kham, and had been scouting in this vicin-  
ity for a week.

The table of distances published in THE  
CITIZEN last week contained errors which  
are surprising, considering the sources of  
our original information. Our table gave  
the distance from Yuma to McDowell as  
264 miles, whereas the military pay trans-  
portation for only 222; 225 was given from  
Yuma to Lowell, and the military pay for  
but 275; from Yuma to Bowie as given 437,  
and the military pay for only 380. We  
have no means at hand of making a like  
comparison with the whole list, but  
enough is given to cast a doubt upon all.  
Probably the distances will average up ac-  
curately enough for general information  
but not for strict business calculations.

The telegraph line went down at Oat-  
man Flat on Wednesday evening and was  
not expected to be in working order be-  
fore to-day. Several poles were washed  
away and some of the wire, so that when  
the repair party reached the break, they  
had to return to Stanwix for wire. Owing  
to this break we have no late dispatches  
from the States or west of Maricopa Wells.  
Mr. C. W. Gearhart, operator at Maricopa,  
very kindly furnished us a lot of news by  
mail which reached here last Saturday  
too late for the paper, but the more in-  
teresting of it was printed and posted about  
town that afternoon.

The break about ten miles from Tucson  
and mentioned in THE CITIZEN last Sat-  
urday, was completely repaired that day.

FROM THE YUMA SENTINEL OF LAST SATUR-  
DAY:

Wm. B. Hooper & Co. dispatched during  
the week, by the wagon-train of E. Norie-  
ga, 2000 pounds government freight, and  
12,000 pounds citizen freight to Camp Mc-  
Dowell and Phenix. Trains that left here  
a week ago for Tucson, have got up as far  
as Fillbuster Camp, after much work in  
and through the mud and water.

Articles of incorporation have been filed  
in Sacramento, by the "Lord Byron Min-  
ing & Shipping Company." All grades of  
silver ores will be shipped from Fort Mo-  
have and other points on the Colorado  
river, to San Francisco. The Company  
also propose to work mines, and erect  
reduction works in Arizona.

MANY cattle and some mules were lost  
late last week about H. C. Hooker's ranch, O'-  
Reilly's station and between those places  
and Grant. The animals mired down in  
places where aid could not safely reach  
them, and then cold and hunger killed  
them outright.

A WASHINGTON telegram of the 14th,  
says Col. A. F. Rockwell of Yuma depot,  
is to relieve assistant quartermaster Capt.  
W. B. Hughes in San Francisco, who will  
thereafter take charge of Yuma depot.

"HAVE you got a little Indian there?"  
said the engineer, as we passed a young  
squaw with her papoose, standing at a de-  
pot on the Pacific railroad. "No," said  
she: "half Injun, half Injuner!"

THE earliest reference to the game of en-  
chiro is when the Levite "passed" and the  
good Samaritan "assisted."

WARNER BUCK. ANDREW SNIDER,

## SNIDER & BUCK.

Dealers in all kinds of

Merchandise at Camp Grant, A. T.,

Consisting of

### SUTLER'S SUPPLIES

For Officers, Soldiers and employees about  
a military post.

### Farmers and Ranchers'

Tools and goods of every kind and qual-  
ity required by them.

### Drovers and Stock Dealers

Will find our establishment filled with  
articles adapted to their wants.

### Miners and Prospectors'

Tools and Supplies—and in fact just such  
articles as they must always have, we  
keep on hand.

We also keep a

### Complete Variety of Goods,

Such as Groceries,  
Clothing,  
Boots,  
Shoes,  
Liquors,  
Tobaccos,  
Farming and Mining Tools,  
Cigars, etc., etc.

Camp Grant is situated convenient to  
Pueblo Viejo and other new settlements  
on the Gila; not far from the noted Clifton  
Mines, on the roads between Camps Bow-  
ie and Apache, and San Carlos.

Our prices are as low as any dealers and  
goods as good as can be purchased in the  
best markets. Patronage is respectfully  
solicited.

BUCK & SNIDER.

Camp Grant, A. T., December 20, 1873. 1y

## WILLIAM B. HOOPER and Co.

WM. B. HOOPER, JAMES M. BARNEY,  
San Francisco, Yuma and Ehrenberg,  
California, Arizona Territory.

## MERCHANTS,

### FORWARDERS,

### COMMISSION AGENTS.

### IMPORTERS

By every Steamer, assuring full and fresh  
their varied select and heavy stock from  
European, Eastern and San Francisco  
Markets.

### JOBBERS

To Merchants, Store and Station Keep-  
ers, Miners, Liquor Dealers, Rancheros  
and Transporters, at rates which guaran-  
tee satisfaction.

### COMMISSIONS.

Through Correspondents in the Chief  
Cities of the World, orders are filled to the  
letter.

### CONSIGNMENTS.

All Produce, Merchandise or Machinery  
for storage, sale or transmission are attend-  
ed to strictly in accordance with instruc-  
tions, and to the best interests of the own-  
ers.

### FORWARDING.

The most prompt dispatch and careful  
delivery assured. The connections and  
arrangements are perfect to every point in  
the Territory.

Gold Dust, Gold and Silver Bullion, U.  
S. Bonds, Treasury Drafts, Legal Tenders,  
Soldiers' Warrants, Bankers, Drafts and  
good Commercial paper, Grain, Hides,  
Wool and ALL Territorial and Mexican  
Products bought at value FOR CASH, or  
advances made as may be desired.

Our Stock is complete. Our connections  
the best, and we offer to the people of Ar-  
izona, Sonora and New Mexico induc-  
ements not attainable at any other house  
on the Pacific Coast.  
WM. B. HOOPER & CO.  
October 25, 1873.